

# THE STONE CLINIC ORTHOPAEDIC SURGERY, SPORTS MEDICINE AND REHABILITATION

### Posterolateral Corner Post-Operative Rehabilitation

#### General Considerations:

- -Full weightbearing as tolerated with hinged brace locked in full extension for 4 weeks.
- -Patient will be instructed to come out of the brace twice a day for gentle, passive stretching into flexion. Avoid active knee flexion for 4 weeks.
- -Regular assessment of gait to watch for compensatory patterns. Watch especially to avoid posterior-lateral knee thrust in stance phase of gait.
- -Regular manual treatment to soft tissue and incisions to decrease the incidence of fibrosis.
- -Avoid direct palpation to surgical portals x4 weeks, "no touch zone" 2 inches from portals. Refer to wound care protocol for full details.
- -No resisted leg extension machines (isotonic or isokinetic) at any point in the rehab process.
- -No high impact or cutting/twisting activities for at least 3 4 months post-op.
- -MD/nurse follow-up visits at Day 2, Day 14, 1 month, 4 months, 6 months, and 1 year post-op.

#### Week 1:

- -Nurse visit Day 2 to change dressing and review home program.
- -Icing and elevation regularly.

**Manual:** -Soft tissue mobilization to quadriceps, posterior musculature, suprapatellar pouch, popliteal fossa, iliotibial band , Hoffa's fat pads.

**Exercise**:- Straight leg raise exercises (lying, seated, and standing), quadriceps/adduction/gluteal sets/abduction exercises.

- -Hip and foot/ankle exercises, well-leg stationary cycling, upper body conditioning.
- -No active range of motion knee flexion x 4 weeks

#### Goals:

Passive range of motion knee flexion <70 degrees

Passive knee extension 0 degrees

Gait: full weight bearing with brace locked in full extension

#### Weeks 2 - 4:

-Nurse visit at 14 days for suture removal and check-up.

Manual: Manual resisted (i.e. PNF patterns) of the foot, ankle, and hip.

-Continue with pain control, range of motion, soft tissue treatments, and proprioception exercises.

**Exercise**:- Non-weightbearing aerobic exercises (i.e. unilateral cycling, upper body ergometer, Schwinn Air-Dyne non-involved limb and arms only).

- -Trunk and gluteal stabilization program.
- -No active range of motion knee flexion x 4 weeks

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### Posterolateral Corner Post-Operative Rehabilitation

#### Goals:

Passive range of motion 0 to 90 degrees

Gait: full weight bearing with brace locked in full extension

#### Weeks 4 - 6:

-MD visit at 4 weeks post-op; will wean off use of rehab brace. Brace range of motion can be set at open during wean off process.

**Manual**: -Manual treatments to work on full range of motion flexion and extension, initiate scar mobilization once portals completely closed.

**Exercise:** -Stretches for full range of motion.

- -Incorporate functional exercises (i.e. knee bends/squats, calf raises, step-ups, proprioception).
- -Stationary bike and progressing to road cycling as tolerated.
- -Slow walking on treadmill for gait (preferably a low-impact treadmill).
- -Pool/deep water workouts (once incisions are healed).

#### Goal:

Initiate active range of motion knee flexion

Gait: Unlock brace, slow transition to wean off brace

#### Weeks 6 - 8:

-Increase the intensity of functional exercises (i.e. cautiously increase depth of closed-chain exercises, Shuttle/leg press). Do not overload closed- or open-chain exercises.

-Add lateral training exercises (i.e. side-step-ups, lateral stepping) once adequate mechanics are achieved.

#### Goal:

Patients should be progressing to walking without a limp

Range of motion should be at least 80%

#### Weeks 8 - 12:

- -Introduce more progressive single-leg exercise (i.e. Theraband leg press, single-leg calf raises).
- -Careful analysis of gait and mechanics with corrective treatment (i.e. orthotics, gluteal strengthening).
- -Patients should be pursuing a home program with emphasis on sport/activity-specific training.

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#### Weeks 12 - 16:

- -Low-impact activities until able to demonstrate adequate completion of a functional/sport test.
- -Increasing intensity of strength, power, and functional training for gradual return to activities.